

VITA
Talia Roitberg Harmon
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Education

- 1/2000 **Doctorate of Philosophy:** Criminal Justice
State University of New York at Albany, Albany, NY 12222.
- 12/1993 **Master of Arts:** Criminal Justice
State University of New York at Albany, Albany, NY 12222.
- 5/1992 **Bachelor of Arts:** Political Science
Minor: Criminal Justice
State University of New York at Albany, Albany, NY 12222.

Areas of Specialization

*Statistical and Quantitative Research Methods, Law, Death Penalty, and Wrongful Convictions.

Employment

- 6/10-present **Full Professor.** Niagara University, Criminal Justice Department. Niagara Falls, New York 14109.
*Fall Semester: Substantive Criminal Law, Graduate Death Penalty Seminar, Drugs and Crime, and Principles of Justice.
*Spring Semester: Criminal Procedure, Research Thesis, and Graduate Introduction to Statistical Analysis.
- 6/05-5/10 **Associate Professor.** Niagara University, Criminal Justice Department. Niagara Falls, New York 14109.
*Fall Semester: Substantive Criminal Law, Graduate Death Penalty Seminar, Drugs and Crime, and Principles of Justice.
*Spring Semester: Criminal Procedure, Research Thesis, and Graduate Introduction to Statistical Analysis.
- 8/00-5/05 **Assistant Professor.** Niagara University, Criminal Justice Department. Niagara Falls, New York 14109.
*Fall Semester: Substantive Criminal Law, Graduate Death Penalty Seminar, Drugs and Crime, and Principles of Justice.
*Spring Semester: Criminal Procedure, Research Thesis, and Graduate Introduction to Statistical Analysis.
- 8/99-8/00 **Instructor, Full-time.** Niagara University, Criminal Justice Department. Niagara Falls, New York 14109.
*Fall Semester: Drugs and Crime, Principles of Justice, Substantive Criminal Law.
*Spring Semester: Death Penalty Seminar, Research Thesis.
- 8/97-2/99 **Internship.** Capital Defender's Office. Corning Tower, 21st floor, PO Box 2113 Albany, NY. 12207

*Responsibilities included creating data bases for research, legal research projects, utilization of Word Perfect, Microsoft Exel, SPSS, Paradox, Asksam, and spreadsheets.

- 8/96- 5/99 **Adjunct Instructor.** SUNY Albany
Criminal Justice 308, “Juvenile Justice Administration”.
Criminal Justice 200, “Introduction to Nature of Crime”.
Criminal Justice 424, "Substantive Criminal Law".
Criminal Justice 308, "Juvenile Justice Administration".
Criminal Justice 405, "Drugs and Crime".
Criminal Justice 200, "Introduction To The Nature Of Crime".
- Summer 1994 **Adjunct Professor.** New York Institute of Technology, Old Westbury Campus.
And 1995 "Introduction to Criminology".
 "Introduction to Juvenile Delinquency".
- 8/93-5/94 **Teaching Assistant.** SUNY Albany.
Criminal Justice 302, “Punishment and Corrections”.
Criminal Justice 201, “Introduction to Criminal Justice”.
- 5/93-8/93 **Research Assistant.** SUNY Albany.
*Data entry of New York State Police accident reports and statistical analysis. Also, experience with SPSS and VAX mainframe.
- 1/92-5/92 **Internship.** New York State Assemblyman Fred Parola, Hempstead Turnpike, Levittown, NY.
*Public relations responsibilities, solicited campaign contributions, secretarial duties, and office management services.
- 9/91-12/91 **Volunteer.** Albany Rape Crisis Center. 112 State Street, Albany, NY 12205.
*Emergency Hotline Counseling, attended staff meetings and assisted in Center organization and management.

Peer Reviewed Articles

“Explaining the Steep Deterioration of Death Penalty Support” (with Michael Radelet) forthcoming in *International Law Journal*

“The Timeless Explosion of Fantasy’s Dream”: How State Courts Have Ignored the Supreme Court’s Decision in *Panetti v. Quarterman*” (with Michael Perlin and Maren Geiger) forthcoming in *American Journal of Law & Medicine*

“The World of Illusion Is at My Door: Why *Panetti v. Quarterman* is a Legal Mirage: An Empirical Analysis of Panetti Claims Nationwide” (with Michael Perlin and Haleigh Kubiniec) forthcoming in *Criminal Law Bulletin*, volume 59 (2023).

“Insanity is Smashing up Against My Soul: The Fifth Circuit and Competency to be Executed Cases after *Panetti v. Quarterman*” (with Michael Perlin). *University of Louisville Law Review*, 60, pp. 557 (2022).

“The Impact of Specific Knowledge on Death Penalty Opposition: An Empirical Test of the *Marshall* Hypothesis” (with Diana Falco, PhD. And David Taylor, PhD.), *Crime and Delinquency* (2021).

“The Impact of Teacher Method of Delivery and the *Marshall* Hypothesis” (with Diana Falco, PhD. And David Taylor, PhD.) *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* (2021).

“Man is Opposed to Fair Play”: An Empirical Analysis of How Courts Have Failed to Take Seriously *Atkins v. Virginia* (With Michael Perlin and Sarah Wetzel). *Wake Forest Journal of Law and Policy*, vol. 11, 2021, pp. 451.

“Examination of Decision Making and Botched Lethal Injection Executions in Texas” (with Michael Cassidy, PhD and JD, and Richelle Kloch, JD candidate UB Law). *American Behavioral Scientist*, vol. 64, Issue 12, 2020, pp. 1715-1732.

“‘A World of Steel-Eyed Death’: An Empirical Evaluation of the Failure of the Strickland Standard to Ensure Adequate Counsel to Defendants with Mental Disabilities Facing the Death Penalty” (With Michael Perlin and Sarah Chatt) *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform*, vol. 53, Issue 2, Winter 2019, pp. 261-336.

“A Statistical Analysis of Predictors Associated with the Dramatic Decline in Death Sentences in the United States in the Last Two Decades” (with David McCord) *Journal of Criminal Justice and Law*, vol. 3, Issue 1, 2019, pp. 1-20.

“Lethal Rejection: An Empirical Analysis of the Astonishing Decline in Death Sentences in the United States from 1994 to 2014” (with David McCord) *Albany Law Review*, (vol. 81. Number 1, 2017-2018), pp. 1-44.

“Post-Furman Death Row Exonerations and Publicity in the News” (with Rebecca Besch, Amanda Amendola, and Nicole Pehrson) *Criminal Law Bulletin*, (Volume 52, Number 6, 2016), pp. 1590-1619.

“The Power to be Lenient: New York Governors’ Capital Case Clemency Decisions, 1900-1963” (with James Acker and Craig Rivera) *Justice Quarterly*, (Volume 27, Number 5, 2010), pp. 742-764.

“Merciful Justice: Lessons from Fifty Years of New York Death Penalty Commutations” (with James Acker and Craig Rivera) *Criminal Justice Review*, (Volume 35, Number 2, June 2010), pp.183-199.

“Too Late For Luck: A Comparison of Post-Furman Exonerations and Executions of the Innocent” (with William S. Lofquist) *Crime & Delinquency*, Volume 51, Number 4, October 2005, pp. 498-520.

“Race For Your Life: An Analysis of the Role of Race in Erroneous Capital Convictions” *Criminal Justice Review*, Volume 29, Number 1, spring 2004, pp. 76-96.

“Predictors of Miscarriages of Justice in Capital Cases”, *Justice Quarterly*, Volume 18, Number 4, December 2001, pp. 949-968.

“Guilty Until Proven Innocent: An Analysis of Post-Furman Capital Errors”, *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, Volume 12, Number 2, June, 2001, pp. 113-139.

“The Empire State Strikes Back: Examining Death And Life Qualification for Jurors and Sentencing Alternatives Under New York’s Capital-Punishment Law”, *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, Volume 10, Number 1, March 1999 (with James Acker, et al.), pp. 49-83.

“Adolescent Violence: A Test of Integrated Theory”, *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention*, Volume 4, Number 2, 1995 (with Scott Menard), pp. 177-196.

Peer Reviewed Book Chapters

“A critique of Texas lethal injection cases: An examination of decision-making and the risk of botched executions in Texas lethal injection protocols since 1982” (with Michael Cassidy and Richelle Kloch). In M. Perlin & K. Frailing (Eds 2022.), *Justice Outsourced: The Implications of Judicial Decision-Making by Non-Judicial Officers for Therapeutic Jurisprudence*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.

“Wrongful Capital Convictions” (with Diana Falco) 2018. *Handbook on Capital Punishment* Edited by Robert Bohm and Gavin Lee, Routledge, Taylor and Francis, pp. 575-588.

“Fatal Errors: Compelling Claims of Executions of the Innocent in the Post-Furman Era” (with William S. Lofquist) July 2008, *Wrongful Conviction: International Perspectives on Miscarriages of Justice* edited by Ronald C. Huff and Martin Killias, Temple University Press, pp. 93-115.

“Themes of Wrongful Executions in the Post-Furman Era” April 2008, *The Death Penalty Today* edited by Robert M. Bohm, Taylor and Francis Group, LLC, pp. 61-80.

Books Reviewed

“Lethal Injection and the False Promise of Humane Execution”, by Austin Sarat. Stanford University Press. 2022. Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books (forthcoming 2023).

“The Innocence Commission” by Jon B. Gould. New York: New York University, 2008. Review appeared in Contemporary Sociology, vol. 38, no. 3, p. 250-251 (May 2009).

“Wrongful Death Sentences: Rethinking Justice in Capital Cases”, by Cathleen Burnett. Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2010. Vol. 37, no. 1, p. 133-135 (February 2012).

“Killing McVeigh: The Death Penalty and the Myth of Closure”, by Jody Lynnee Madeira, New York University, 2012. Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books (March 2013).

Encyclopedia Entries

“Randall Dale Adams” in *Crimes of the Centuries: Notorious Crimes, Criminals, and Criminal Trials in American History*. ABC-CLIO, (2015).

“Capital Punishment” in *Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*. Berkshire Publications (Sage) (2002).

“Wrongful Convictions” in *Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*, Berkshire Publications (Sage) (2002).

Peer Reviewed Research under Review

“Revisiting the Nature of Death Penalty Debates” (with David Taylor and Chelsea Henning).

“Capital Punishment” Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology, 2nd Edition (Edited by Dr. George Ritzer)

Peer Reviewed Research in Progress

“Does Breadth of Information Matter? An Empirical Test of the *Marshall* Hypothesis” (with David Taylor and Todd Schoepflin)

“Botched Executions in Florida and Oklahoma” (with Chelsea Henning)

“A Comparison of *Atkins* Claims in the 9th and 11th Circuits” (with Michael Perlin and Stacy Bielec)

“Close Calls: Exonerations In Capital Cases During The Post-Furman Era”

Research Presentations

Roundtable at the American Society of Criminology Conference Atlanta, Georgia, November 19, 2022
Topic: Botched Lethal Injection Executions in Texas (joined via Zoom)

Invited Presentation: Lamar University and Center for Death Penalty Studies, Beaumont, Texas.
First Annual Conference

Paper: Botched Lethal Injection Executions in Texas, April 12, 2022

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Las Vegas, Nevada. March 17, 2022.
Topic: Teaching Capital Punishment in Criminal Justice Programs (Joined via Zoom)

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Las Vegas, Nevada. March 17, 2022.
Topic: 50 Years Post Furman: Future Directions in Scholarship on the Death Penalty (Joined via Zoom)

Paper Presented with Michael Perlin at *University of Louisville Law Review Symposium (Brandeis School of Law)*, February 26, 2022 (Virtual)

Insanity is Smashing up Against My Soul: The Fifth Circuit and Competency to be Executed Cases after *Panetti v. Quarterman* (with Michael Perlin).

Paper Presented with David Taylor at the Law and Society Association: Zoom May 2021.

Session title: Courts as Political Actors: From Bureaucracy to Public Opinion

Paper: The Impact of Specific Knowledge and the Marshall Hypothesis (with David Taylor and Diana Falco)

Roundtable at the American Society of Criminology Conference Atlanta, Georgia, November 2018.
Topic: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

Paper presented at the Law and Society Association, Toronto, CA, June 2018.
Topic: An Examination of Victim Characteristics in Death-Eligible Cases

Paper presented at the Law and Society Association, New Orleans, June 2016.
Topic: The Decline of Death Sentences In the United States from 1994-2014

Roundtable at the American Society of Criminology Conference New Orleans November 2016.
Topic: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

Roundtable at the American Society of Criminology Conference Washington DC, November 2015.
Topic: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Orlando, Florida, March 2015.
Topic: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Orlando, Florida March 2015.
Topic: Teaching Capital Punishment in Criminal Justice Programs

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March 2014.
Topic: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March 2014.
Topic: Teaching Capital Punishment in Criminal Justice Programs

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Chicago, Illinois, November 2012.
Topic: Innocence and the Death Penalty: Current Statistics and Exonerations

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences New York City, NY, March 2012.
Topic: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences New York City, NY, March 2012.
Topic: Teaching Capital Punishment in Criminal Justice Programs

Roundtable at the American Society of Criminology Conference Washington, DC, November 2011.
Topic: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference Washington, DC, November 2011.
Topic: Wrongful Convictions: Quantitative Approaches

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Toronto, Canada, March 2011.
Topic: The Future of Capital Punishment in the United States

Roundtable at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Toronto, Canada, March 2011.
Topic: Teaching Capital Punishment in Criminal Justice Programs

Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Toronto, Canada, March 2011.
Topic: Close Calls: Exonerations and Executions in Capital Cases

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November, 2009.

Topic: A Time to Kill, and a Time to Heal: *New York Times* Publicity and New York Governors' Clemency Decisions in Capital Cases, 1900-1963

Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Boston, Massachusetts, March, 2009.

Topic: Themes of Commutations in New York State from 1890-1963

Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Conference, Cincinnati, Ohio, March, 2008.

Topic: Teaching a Course on Capital Punishment

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Atlanta, Georgia, November, 2007.

Topic: A Comparison of Commutations and Executions in New York State from 1890-1963

Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Conference, Seattle, Washington, March, 2007.

Topic: Themes of Wrongful Executions in the Post-*Furman* Era

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Toronto, Canada, November, 2005.

Topic: Close Calls: Exonerations In Capital Cases During The Post-*Furman* Era

Paper presented at Faculty Research Day, Niagara University, NY, February 4, 2004.

Topic: Fatal Errors: Compelling Claims of Executions of the Innocent in the Post-*Furman* Era

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Denver, Colorado, November, 2003.

Topic: Too Late For Luck: A Comparison of Post-*Furman* Exonerations and Executions of the Innocent

Paper presented at the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Atlanta, Georgia, August 15, 2003.

Topic: Challenges and Obstacles of Teaching a Course on Capital Punishment

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Chicago, November, 2002.

Topic: Fatal Errors: Compelling Claims of Executions of the Innocent in the Post-*Furman* Era

Paper presented at Annual Meeting of North Eastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences, Bristol, Rhode Island, June 7, 2002.

Topic: Too Late For Luck: A Comparison of Post-*Furman* Exonerations and Executions of the Innocent

Paper presented at New York Political Science Association, Niagara University, NY, April 19, 2002.

Topic: Guilty Until Proven Innocent: An Analysis of Post-*Furman* Capital Errors

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Atlanta, November, 2001.

Topic: Predictors of Miscarriages of Justice in Capital Cases

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, San Francisco, November 2000.

Topic: Overturned Convictions in Capital Cases: A Comparison between Inmates Released From Death Row Because of Doubts about Their Guilt and Those Who Were Executed

Paper presented at the 1997 Annual Meeting of North Eastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Topic: Innocence and the Death Penalty. Rhode Island, June 1997.

Paper presented at the 1996 Annual Meeting of North Eastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences.
Topic: The role of mental health professionals and competency for execution. Rhode Island, June 1996.

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Chicago, November 1996.
Topic: Death Qualification and the New York State Death Penalty.

Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Conference, Miami, Florida, November 1994.
Topic: Adolescent Violence: A Test of Integrated Theory.

Awards and Honors

2010	“Merciful Justice: Lessons From 50 Years of New York Death Penalty Commutations” Nominated and finalist for the 2010 James Maddex Jr. Paper of the Year Award
2009	Nominated for “Guest Coaches Program”, Women’s Basketball Team, Niagara University (Invited by Jaclyn Konieczka)
2004	Award for Excellence in Teaching—Niagara University, fall 2004.
2004-2005	Who’s Who in Teaching (Nominated by Colleen Urquart and Douglas Rusinko)
2004	“Partners in Academic Success”, Niagara University (Invited by Jonathan Bozanich)
2003-2004	Award for Excellence in Teaching—College of Arts and Sciences Day of Recognition
2003	“Partners in Academic Success”, Niagara University (Invited by Jonathan Martinez and Jennifer Lupke)
1993-1994	Teaching Assistantship- School of Criminal Justice, State University of New York at Albany

University Service

Spring 2022	NULTA Subcommittee on Remote Work, Member
2019-present	Hearing Committee
2018-2019	President’s Innovation in Education Advisory Council, Faculty Leader
2017-present	Title 9 Investigator
2014-present	Grade Appeal Board Member
2014-2018	Graduate Committee
2013-2014	Parking Task Force
2013-2018	NULTA—At-large delegate
2013-2014	Pre-Chairs Task Force
2011-2014	Committee on Promotion and Tenure
2008-2010	Committee on Academic Advisement
2008-2010 & 2016-2018	Research Council Member—Social Science Area
2008-present	Pre-law Advisory Board
2008-2010 & 2013-2015 & 2018-present	Sabbatical Leave Review Committee
2004-2007	Excellence in Teaching Committee—Niagara University
2004-2006	Excellence in Teaching—College of Arts and Sciences Committee

2006-2009 Middle States Committee—Graduate Education Task Force
 2004-2009 Arts and Sciences Strategic Planning and Implementation Committee
 2004-2010 Chair of Graduate Council Strategic Planning Task Force
 2003-2005 Summer Grant Research Council Area Committee
 2003 Ad-hoc Committee on creation of PhD in Executive Leadership
 2002-2010 Graduate Council
 2000-present Institutional Review Board
 2000-present ROTC Scholarship Board

Department Service

2017-present Chair of Criminal Justice Department.
 2011-2012 Chair of Search Committee
 2008-2009 Chair of Search Committee
 1/04-5/04 Acting Chair of Criminal Justice Department.
 2002-2010 Director of Graduate Program in Criminal Justice Administration.
 2002-2010 Director of BS/MS Program in Criminal Justice Administration.
 2002-2010 Academic Advisor for all CJA Master’s and BS/MS students
 2002 Chair of Search Committee- filled two assistant professor positions.
 2001-2018 Faculty Advisor—Alpha Phi Sigma, the Criminal Justice Honor Society.
 2000 Co-organizer (with Dr. Dammer) of the Annual Criminal Justice Conference entitled
 “Wrongful Capital Convictions: Legal and Moral Issues”.

Community Service

2020-present Member of PTA at North High School, East Amherst, NY
 2019-2020 Fourth Grade Committee, Dodge Elementary, East Amherst, NY
 June 2, 2019 Girls on The Run, Buffalo, New York
 2015-2019 Room Parent for Dodge Elementary, East Amherst, NY
 2015-2016 Room Parent for Casey Middle School, East Amherst, NY
 2015-2019 Member of PTA at Dodge Elementary, East Amherst, NY
 2015-present Member of PTA at Casey Middle School, East Amherst, NY
 2014-2015 & Head Coach for AYB Basketball, Amherst, NY
 2016-2017 &
 2018-2019
 2013-2014 Assistant Coach for AYB Basketball, Amherst, NY
 2011-2013 Snack Coordinator for Girl Scouts, Troop #709, Willow ridge Elementary
 2011-2015 Member of PTA at Willow Ridge Elementary School
 2009-2010 Peaceprints Prison Ministries, Board Member
 2008-2010 Member of PTA at Kadimah School
 2004 American Heart Association Heart Walk, September 18, 2004, Lewiston, New York.
 2004 Rock-a-thon for Heart Disease, April 16, 2004, Niagara Falls Memorial Medical Center,
 Niagara Falls, New York.
 2001 Consultant for Erie County Probation Department---to assess their sex offender program
 2001-2015 Erie County Conditional Release Commission---Revocation Hearing Officer
 2000-2015 Erie County Conditional Release Commission---Commissioner

Professional Service

Panelist, NU Pre-law Association
Law Career Panel
Niagara University, April 11, 2022.

Panelist, NU Ostapenko Center for Ethics in Medicine and Healthcare and the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, “Involuntary Psychiatric Medication of Inmates: A Panel Discussion”
Niagara University, March 16, 2021.

Panelist, NU Theology on Tap, “Innocent Until Proven Guilty: Execution and Rehabilitation”
Niagara University, March 20, 2007.

Panelist, Niagara University Theater “Dead Man Walking”
Niagara University, November 5, 2006.

Panelist, NU Pax Christi, “Capital Punishment: Is It Justifiable: A Faculty Panel Examining the Death Penalty from the Perspectives of Religion, Law, Political Science, and Criminal Justice”
Niagara University, March 31, 2004

Guest Lecturer, “Erroneous Convictions in Capital Punishment Cases”, Mercyhurst College, Erie, Pennsylvania, September 25, 2001.

CSOM Technical Assistance Two Day Education and Planning Meeting, Erie County, NY, June 7-8, 2001.

Topic: Presentation on Preliminary Findings of Research on Sex Offender Population on Probation in Erie County.

Panel Moderator, “Wrongful Capital Convictions: Legal and Moral Issues”,
Niagara University, September 15, 2000.

Moderator, “Senior Year Transition Conference”, Niagara University, November 4, 2000.
Topic: Surviving Graduate School

Panel Discussant, MISA and Criminal Justice host a “Meeting of the Minds” about Capital Punishment,
Niagara University, February 28, 2000.
Topic: Overturned Convictions in Capital Cases

Panel Chair, American Society of Criminology Conference, Toronto Ontario, November 1999.
Topic: Violence and Contextual Factors.

Contributing Editor for "The Criminal Law Bulletin" with co-editors James Acker and Fred Cohen, spring 1996.

Manuscript Reviewer

Victims & Offenders
Social Justice Research

Crime and Delinquency
Journal of Criminal Justice Education
Judicature
Criminal Justice Review
Justice Quarterly
American Journal of Criminal Justice
Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice
Social Psychology Quarterly

Professional Memberships

American Society of Criminology
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
Law and Society Association
North Eastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences
Society for the Study of Social Problems
Council on Undergraduate Research

Research Grants Received

Grant Recipient: Research Support Grant 2022-23 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Revisiting the Nature of the Death Penalty Debate)

Grant Recipient: Graduate Student Support Grant 2022-23 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Revisiting the Nature of the Death Penalty Debate)

Grant Recipient: Summer Research Grant 2022 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Insanity Is Smashing Up Against My Soul: An Empirical Analysis of *Panetti* Claims)

Grant Recipient: Research Support Grant 2021-22 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Insanity Is Smashing Up Against My Soul: An Empirical Analysis of *Panetti* Claims)

Grant Recipient: Graduate Student Support Grant 2021-22 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Does Breadth of Information Matter? An Empirical Test of the Marshall Hypothesis)

Grant Recipient: Summer Research Grant 2020 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (The Impact of Teacher Method of Delivery and the *Marshall* Hypothesis)

Grant Recipient: Summer Research Grant 2016 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Dramatic Decline in Death Sentences in the Past Two Decades)

Grant Recipient: Summer Research Grant 2015 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Post-Furman Death Row Exonerations and Publicity in the News)

Grant Recipient: Undergraduate Student Summer Support Grant, Academic Year 2014-2015 Niagara University, awarded Research Council. (Dramatic Decline in Death Sentences From 1994-2014)

Grant Recipient: Graduate Student Support Grant, Academic Year 2013-2014 Niagara University, awarded Research Council. (Close Calls: Exonerations and Executions in Capital Cases)

Grant Recipient: Summer Research Grant 2013 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (A Time to Kill and A Time to Heal)

Grant Recipient: Graduate Student Support Grant, Academic Year 2012-2013 Niagara University, awarded Research Council. (A Time to Kill and A Time to Heal)

Grant Recipient: Academic Year 2012-2013 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Support Grant. . (A Time to Kill and A Time to Heal)

Grant Recipient: Summer Research Grant 2011 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant: Title: (Close Calls: Exonerations and Executions in Capital Cases).

Grant Recipient: Academic Year 2008-2009 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant.

Grant Recipient: Summer Research Grant 2008 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Themes of Commutations in NYS)

Grant Recipient: Academic Year 2007-2008 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant. (Close Calls: Exonerations and Executions in Capital Cases).

Grant Recipient: Academic Year 2004-2005 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant.

Grant Recipient: Academic Year 2003-2004 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant.

Grant Recipient: Academic Year 2002-2003 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant.

Grant Recipient: Summer Research Grant 2002 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant.

Grant Recipient: Academic Year 2001-2002 Niagara University, awarded Research Council, Research Grant.

Grant Recipient: Fall 1998 and spring 1999 University at Albany, awarded Graduate Student Organization, Research Grant.

Grant Recipient: Spring 1999 University at Albany, awarded Benevolent Association Research Grant.

References

Dr. James Acker, Professor, State University of New York at Albany, Albany, New York., 12222. (518) 442-5317.

Dr. Alissa Polliz Worden, Associate Professor, State University of New York at Albany, Albany, New York, 12222. (518) 442-5213

Dr. Michael L. Radelet, Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Colorado, 219 Ketchum; 327 UCB, Boulder, CO 80309-0327.